



## AP Human Geography

### Unit V Study Guide

Name:

Section:

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Directions: Use the following questions to help you study for the Unit V Test covering the topics of Industrialization and Economic Development.

1. Where, when and why did the Industrial Revolution begin?
2. Name 3 effects of the Industrial Revolution on society.
3. Why was the steam engine important to development?
4. What were the main ingredients to make iron and eventually steel?
5. When did the Industrial Revolution come to Italy, Russia and the U.S.?
6. Name and describe the four major industrial regions of Western Europe and the types of industries found in each region?
7. Why were early steel factories located near Lake Erie and Lake Michigan?
8. Why is Japan one of the wealthiest countries in the world yet has few natural resources?
9. How have other Asian countries become important industrial powers and who are they?
10. Describe the two major factors companies face when locating factors or industries.
11. What major cost factor do companies try to minimize when selecting an optimal plant location?

12. What is a “bulk-reducing industry”? (give 3 examples)
13. What is a “bulk-gaining industry”? (give 3 examples)
14. What are “single-market” manufacturers? (give 2 examples)
15. What are 3 examples of “perishable products” that locate close to markets?
16. Give one advantage and one disadvantage of each of the five methods of transportation.
17. What are “break-of-bulk points and why are they so important? (Give 2 examples)?
18. What is a “labor-intensive” industry? (give 2 examples)?
19. What is the “Fordist” approach to labor?
20. What are “footloose industries”? (give 2 examples)
21. What are “trading blocs’ and give three examples?
22. How have “Transnational Corporations” affected the location of industries?
23. Name two problems LDCs face in reference to industrialization.
24. What is the “new international division of labor”?
25. What are maquiladoras?

26. What 3 factors does the HDI look at when determining the development of a country?
27. On what continents do countries with high HDI exist?
28. On what continents do countries with low HDI exist?
29. Name 3 'Social Indicators of Development' and why are they so important to a country's development?
30. Compare life expectancy in MDCs vs. LDCs.
31. Name 2 Economic and 2 Political Indicators of Women's Empowerment.
32. Name and explain each stage of W. W. Rostow's 5 stages of economic development.
33. Explain the three spheres of Wallerstein's World Systems Theory and how they interact with each other.
34. What are the similarities and differences between the World Systems theory and the Five Stages of Development theory?
35. What 2 factors does Rostow's model base their optimistic views on when claiming that LDCs can be successful?
36. What is the "north-south split" in terms of development?
37. What are the physical factors that impact development?

38. What are the Political factors that impact development?

39. What are the social factors that impact development?

40. What are the Economic, Social, Political, and Natural impacts of industrialization and development on a country?